

□を求める計算1 - 3

1. □にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

(1) $\square - 5 = 24$

(2) $\square + 5 = 9$

(3) $29 + \square = 53$

(4) $23 - \square = 16$

(5) $\square \times 8 = 216$

(6) $\square \div 3 = 18$

(7) $189 \div \square = 9$

(8) $7 \times \square = 147$

(9) $\square - 10 = 12$

(10) $\square + 75 = 390$

(11) $54 + \square = 78$

(12) $23 - \square = 12$

(13) $\square \times 24 = 648$

(14) $\square \div 15 = 18$

(15) $609 \div \square = 29$

(16) $10 \times \square = 250$

答え

□にあてはまる数を書きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad \square - 5 &= 24 \\ &= 24 + 5 \\ &= 29 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad \square + 5 &= 9 \\ &= 9 - 5 \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad 29 + \square &= 53 \\ &= 53 - 29 \\ &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad 23 - \square &= 16 \\ &= 23 - 16 \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad \square \times 8 &= 216 \\ &= 216 \div 8 \\ &= 27 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad \square \div 3 &= 18 \\ &= 18 \times 3 \\ &= 54 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (7) \quad 189 \div \square &= 9 \\ &= 189 \div 9 \\ &= 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (8) \quad 7 \times \square &= 147 \\ &= 147 \div 7 \\ &= 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (9) \quad \square - 10 &= 12 \\ &= 12 + 10 \\ &= 22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (10) \quad \square + 75 &= 390 \\ &= 390 - 75 \\ &= 315 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (11) \quad 54 + \square &= 78 \\ &= 78 - 54 \\ &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (12) \quad 23 - \square &= 12 \\ &= 23 - 12 \\ &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (13) \quad \square \times 24 &= 648 \\ &= 648 \div 24 \\ &= 27 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (14) \quad \square \div 15 &= 18 \\ &= 18 \times 15 \\ &= 270 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (15) \quad 609 \div \square &= 29 \\ &= 609 \div 29 \\ &= 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (16) \quad 10 \times \square &= 250 \\ &= 250 \div 10 \\ &= 25 \end{aligned}$$