

分配法則 2

◆次の□にあう数を書きましょう。

$$(1) (14 + 6) \times 2 = 14 \times \square + 6 \times 2 = \square$$

$$(2) (11 - 9) \times 2 = 11 \times 2 - 9 \times \square = \square$$

$$(3) 21 \times 3 + 9 \times 3 = (\square + 9) \times \square = \square$$

$$(4) 91 \times 2 + 9 \times 2 = (91 + \square) \times \square = \square$$

$$(5) 84 \times 5 - 16 \times 5 = (84 - \square) \times 5 = \square$$

$$(6) 92 \times 2 - 2 \times 2 = (\square - 2) \times 2 = \square$$

◆くふうして次の計算をしましょう

$$(1) (100 + 4) \times 2$$

$$(2) (100 - 2) \times 7$$

$$(3) 24 \times 2 + 76 \times 2$$

$$(6) 93 \times 3 - 43 \times 3$$

答え

◆次の□にあう数を書きましょう。

$$(1) (14 + 6) \times 2 = 14 \times \boxed{2} + 6 \times 2 = \boxed{40}$$

$$(2) (11 - 9) \times 2 = 11 \times 2 - 9 \times \boxed{2} = \boxed{4}$$

$$(3) 21 \times 3 + 9 \times 3 = (\boxed{21} + 9) \times \boxed{3} = \boxed{90}$$

$$(4) 91 \times 2 + 9 \times 2 = (91 + \boxed{9}) \times \boxed{2} = \boxed{200}$$

$$(5) 84 \times 5 - 16 \times 5 = (84 - \boxed{16}) \times \boxed{5} = \boxed{340}$$

$$(6) 92 \times 2 - 2 \times 2 = (\boxed{92} - 2) \times \boxed{2} = \boxed{180}$$

◆くふうして次の計算をしましょう

$$(1) (100 + 4) \times 2 \\ = 100 \times 2 + 4 \times 2 \\ = 208$$

$$(2) (100 - 2) \times 7 \\ = 100 \times 7 - 2 \times 7 \\ = 686$$

$$(3) 24 \times 2 + 76 \times 2 \\ = (24 + 76) \times 2 \\ = 200$$

$$(6) 93 \times 3 - 43 \times 3 \\ = (93 - 43) \times 3 \\ = 150$$