

分配法則 1

◆次の□にあう数を書きましょう。

$$(1) (12 + 8) \times 3 = 12 \times \square + 8 \times 3 = \square$$

$$(2) (11 - 9) \times 4 = 11 \times 4 - 9 \times \square = \square$$

$$(3) 23 \times 2 + 7 \times 2 = (\square + 7) \times \square = \square$$

$$(4) 93 \times 3 + 7 \times 3 = (93 + \square) \times \square = \square$$

$$(5) 84 \times 5 - 16 \times 5 = (84 - \square) \times 5 = \square$$

$$(6) 92 \times 3 - 2 \times 3 = (\square - 2) \times 3 = \square$$

◆くふうして次の計算をしましょう

$$(1) (100 + 3) \times 2$$

$$(2) (100 - 4) \times 2$$

$$(3) 21 \times 2 + 79 \times 2$$

$$(6) 93 \times 4 - 43 \times 4$$

答え

◆次の□にあう数を書きましょう。

$$(1) (12 + 8) \times 3 = 12 \times \boxed{3} + 8 \times 3 = \boxed{60}$$

$$(2) (11 - 9) \times 4 = 11 \times 4 - 9 \times \boxed{4} = \boxed{8}$$

$$(3) 23 \times 2 + 7 \times 2 = (\boxed{23} + 7) \times \boxed{2} = \boxed{60}$$

$$(4) 93 \times 3 + 7 \times 3 = (93 + \boxed{7}) \times \boxed{3} = \boxed{300}$$

$$(5) 84 \times 5 - 16 \times 5 = (84 - \boxed{16}) \times \boxed{5} = \boxed{340}$$

$$(6) 92 \times 3 - 2 \times 3 = (\boxed{92} - 2) \times \boxed{3} = \boxed{270}$$

◆くふうして次の計算をしましょう

$$(1) (100 + 3) \times 2 \\ = 100 \times 2 + 3 \times 2 \\ = 206$$

$$(2) (100 - 4) \times 2 \\ = 100 \times 2 - 4 \times 2 \\ = 192$$

$$(3) 21 \times 2 + 79 \times 2 \\ = (21 + 79) \times 2 \\ = 200$$

$$(6) 93 \times 4 - 43 \times 4 \\ = (93 - 43) \times 4 \\ = 200$$